**Second conditional** (unreal condition)

Условные предложения II типа в английском языке выражает маловероятное условие, которое может относиться как к настоящему, так и к будущему времени. Для того чтобы образовать такой тип условного предложения, необходимо в придаточном предложении употребить глагол в форме простого или длительного прошедшего времени (Past Simple / Past Continuous), а в главном предложении создать сложную форму сослагательного наклонения из глаголов should / would и простого инфинитива глагола без to.

Если же в придаточном предложении мы имеем глагол to be, то его формой сослагательного наклонения будет were для всех лиц. Помимо глаголов should / would можно употреблять модальные глаголы could / might.

Примеры:

If I had a lot of money, I would (I’d) travel round the world.

I would (I’d) travel round the world if I had a lot of money.

You wouldn’t catch a cold if you put a scarf on.

If I had a car I would give you a lift.

If I won the lottery, I would establish a business.

She would be happy if they invited her to the party.

If I were you, I would discuss this question with your boss.

I would (should) do it if it were possible.

If you worked hard, you would succeed.

What would your father do if he heard you say that?

I could phone her if I knew her telephone number.

If we had more time, we could wait for him.

I might speak to him about this if I saw him tonight.

**Упражнение 1.** *Раскрывая скобки, напишите каждое предложение, образуя условные предложения 2 типа.*

E.g. If you *(to be)* free, I *(to come)* to see you. -  If you **were** free, I **would come** to see you.

If I *(to see)* her, I *(to be)* glad. - If I **saw** her, I **would** **be** glad.

1. If my friend*(to come)* to see me, I *(to be)*very glad. 2. If mother *(to buy)* a cake, we *(to have)* a very nice tea party. 3. If we *(to receive)* a telegram from him, we *(not to worry)*. 4. If you *(not to work)* systematically, you *(to fail)* the examinations. 5. If you *(to be)* busy, I *(to leave)* you alone. 6. If I *(to live)* in Moscow, I *(to visit)* the Tretyakov Gallery every year. 7. If I *(to get)*a ticket, I *(to go)* to the Philharmonic. 8. If I *(to live)*near a wood, I *(to gather)* a lot of mushrooms. 9. If my father *(to return)* early, we *(to watch)*TV together. 10. If she *(to know)*English, she *(to try)*to enter the university.

 **Упражнение 2.** *Перепишите каждое из следующих предложений, образуя предложения нереального условия:*

1. If I am not too busy, I shall go to the concert. 2. They will all be surprised if I make such a mistake. 3. If he doesn't come in time, shall we have to wait for him? 4. If no one comes to help, we shall do the work ourselves. 5. If you put on your glasses, you will see better. 6. What shall we do if they are late? 7. Will you be very angry if we don't come? 8. Will he be very displeased if I don't ring him up?

**Упражнение 3.** *Раскройте скобки таким образом, чтобы предложения выражали нереальное условие:*

1. If I (to know), I (to tell) you. 2. If she (to want) to talk, she (to ring up). 3. Her health (to improve) if she (to sleep) longer. 4. If he (to have) enough money, he (to buy) a large house. 5. She (to feel) lonely if Peter (to go) out every evening. 6. We (to be) pleased to see you if you (to arrive). 7. If we (to can) come on Sunday, we (to come). 8. I (to understand) Mr. Smith if he (to speak) slowly. 9. If you (not / to give) him good meals, he (not / to be able) to work hard.

**Упражнение 4.** *Образуйте условные предложения, исходя из ситуации:*

Model: He is busy and does not come to see us. If ... . – If he wasn’t busy, he would come to see us.

1.He speaks English badly: he has no practice. - If ... .

2.It is late, and I have to go home. - If ... .

3.He always gets top marks in mathematics because it is his favourite subject and he works a lot at it. - If ... .

4.This house is very nice and comfortable, but it is not very good for living because it is situated close to a chemical plant and the air around is very bad. - If ... .

5. He is an excellent specialist, but I can't ask his advice because I'm not acquainted with him. - If ... .

6. You cannot enjoy this merry evening party because you have a toothache.- If ...

7. You know the material well enough, but you are very absent-minded, and that's why you always make many mistakes. - If ... .

8. He works very hard and he always achieves his goals. - If …

9. He always keeps his word that is why we can rely on him. – If …

**Упражнение 5.** *Answer the questions:*

What would you do if you had a great deal of money?

What would you do if you were a Mayer of Krasnoyarsk?

What would you do if it was summer now?

What would you do if you were Rector of KrasSMU?

What would you do if you could return to your school years?

What countries would you visit if you had the opportunity?

What would you do for your family if you had a chance?

Would you like to change anything in your life?

Would you like to get into the past? (What times?)